

Shree Narayana College of Commerce

Bachelor of Commerce

Semester – 6

Subject Code – CC 310

Academic Year – 2024-25

Subject – Statistics

Unit-1 : Testing of Hypothesis & Large Sample Test

- Q-1
- (a) Define statistical hypothesis. With reference to it define the following terms:
(1) Null and Alternate hypothesis
(2) Type-I and Type-II errors
- (b) In one particular area, a sample of 1000 individuals found that 600 of them preferred brand A toothpaste, while another sample of 1500 individuals showed that 600 of them preferred brand B toothpaste. Can we conclude that both brands of toothpaste are equally popular in both regions? (Critical Value is 1.96)

Unit-2: Decision Theory

- Q-2
- (a) The cost price of an item is Rs.7 and its selling price Rs.12. The unsold items can be returned at Rs.2 at the end of the day. The probability distribution of daily demand is as follows:

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Demand | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Probability | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

Find Maximum EMV

- (b) From the following matrix find out Laplace and Hurwitz's principle best strategy. ($\alpha=0.5$)

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | A_1 | A_2 | A_3 | A_4 |
| S_1 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| S_2 | -2 | 6 | 9 | 8 |
| S_3 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| S_4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | -4 |

Unit-3 : Game Theory

- Q-3
- (a) What is game theory? Give assumptions of the game.
- (b) Solve the following game:

| | | | | |
|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Player B | | | |
| Player A | B_1 | B_2 | B_3 | B_4 |
| A_1 | 8 | 10 | -14 | -10 |
| A_2 | 2 | 5 | -2 | -1 |
| A_3 | 20 | 6 | 12 | 15 |

Unit-4: Matrix Algebra

- Q-4
- (a) Define the following terms:
(i) Identity Matrix (ii) Symmetric Matrix (iii) Diagonal Matrix
(iv) Skew-Symmetric Matrix (v) Square Matrix
- (b)

If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, then Find $A^2 - 4A - 5I = 0$

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